

CREACIÓN DE GRÁFICOS INTERACTIVOS EN R:

APLICACIÓN AL ANÁLISIS DE DATOS GENÓMICOS DE GLIOMAS

Carlos Prieto¹, David Barrios¹, Álvaro Otero², María González-Tablas^{3,4},
María Jara-Acevedo³, Jesús Maria Gonçalves², Alberto Orfao³, María
Dolores Tabernero^{3,4}

1. Servicio de Bioinformática de Nucleus. Universidad de Salamanca, Salamanca, España

2. Servicio de Neurocirugía del Hospital Universitario de Salamanca, Salamanca, España

3. Centro de Investigación del Cáncer (CIC-IBMCC; CSIC/USAL; IBSAL) y Departamento de Medicina, Universidad de Salamanca, Salamanca, España

4. Instituto de Estudios de Ciencias de la salud de Castilla y León (IECSCYL-IBSAL) y Unidad de Investigación del Hospital Universitario de Salamanca, Salamanca, España



BIOINFORMATICS SERVICE

- Our main objective is to transform biological data from experimental techniques into valid knowledge.
- **Bioinformatics data analysis of:**
 - Next Generation Sequencing: De Novo sequencing, RNA-Seq, Identification/association of variants, ChiP-Seq, etc.
 - Expression microarrays: differential expression, co-expression, temporal series, marker selection.
 - Protein panels: differential analysis and correlation with phenotypic variants.
 - Sequences: functional annotation, location of transcription factors, phylogenetic studies.
 - List of genes: functional studies, analysis of biological networks, functional enrichment analyses, etc.
- **Visualization of results is a key aspect for a bioinformatics service:**
 - Easy understanding of results
 - Graphs allow to achieve new discoveries
 - Scientific papers are driven by graphs



INTERACTIVE GRAPHS IN R

- Main R packages of Interactive Graphs:

- Leaflet: Geo-spatial mapping
- dygraphs: Time series charting
- MetricsGraphics: Scatterplots and line charts with D3
- networkD3: Graph data visualization with D3
- d3heatmap: Interactive heatmaps with D3
- DataTables: Tabular data display
- threejs: 3D scatterplots and globes
- DiagrammeR: Diagrams and flowcharts

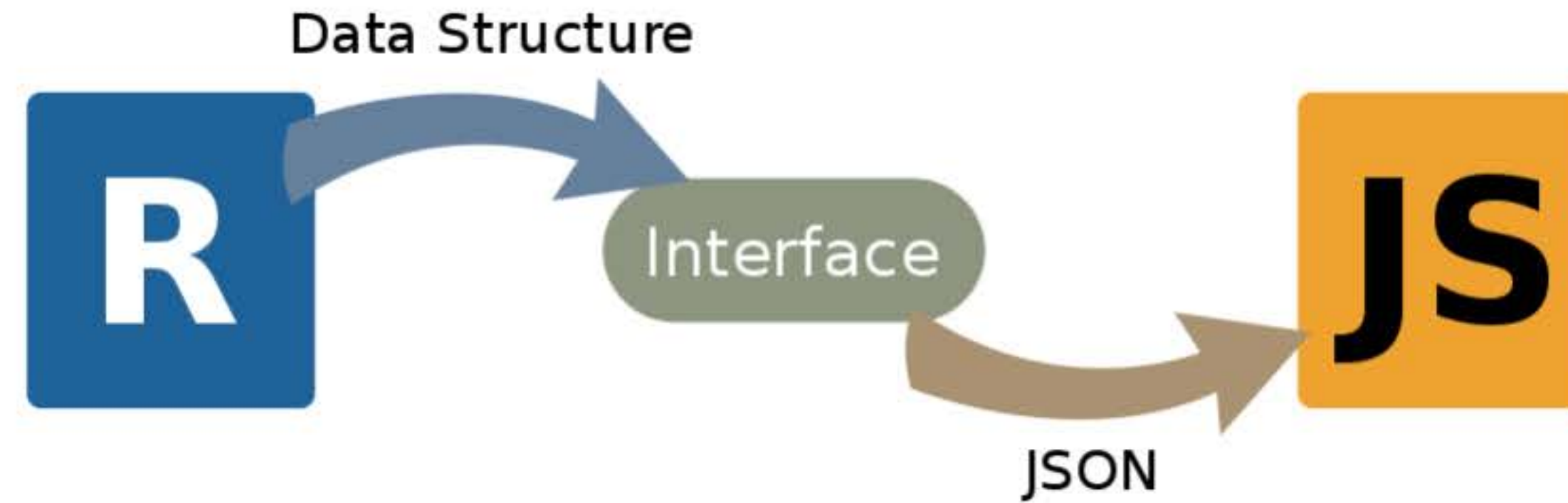


- Javascript Advantages

- Dynamic and interactive representations
- Vector graphics (easy to get a SVG and a PDF format)
- Extended functionality to web pages
- Growing number of JS programmers and public open source projects
- Active JavaScript graphs libraries: D3, BioJS, etc.
- Multiplatform: Only a Web Browser is needed for visualization



DATA INTERFACE



- R interface to transform R Data Structures into JSON format
- It allows easy integration of JS graphs in R
- Enables future public open source project
- Easy generation of dynamic graphs with R



INPUT DATA

- Platforms: Expression and Cytoscan SNPs arrays (Affymetrix).
- Diseases: Gliome and Mielome (different grades)
- Summary of analysis protocol:



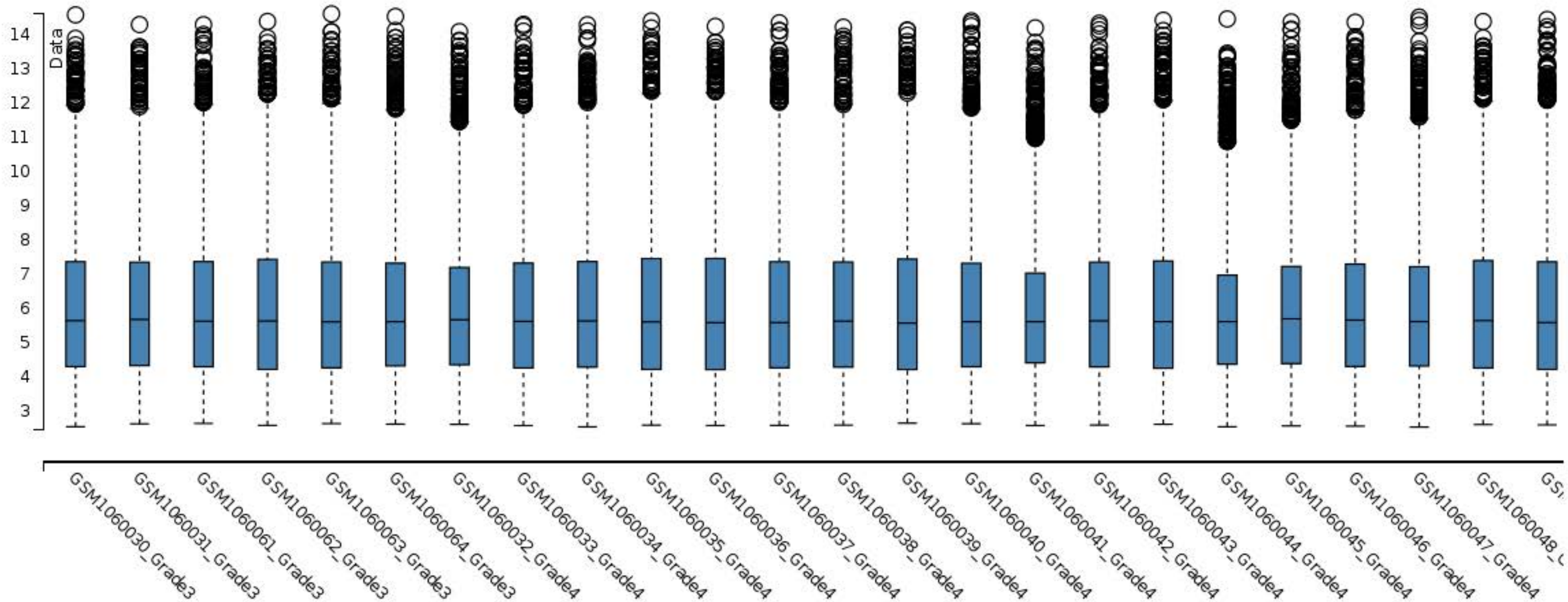
Servicio de Neurocirugía

Unidad de Investigación del Hospital Universitario de Salamanca (HUS)

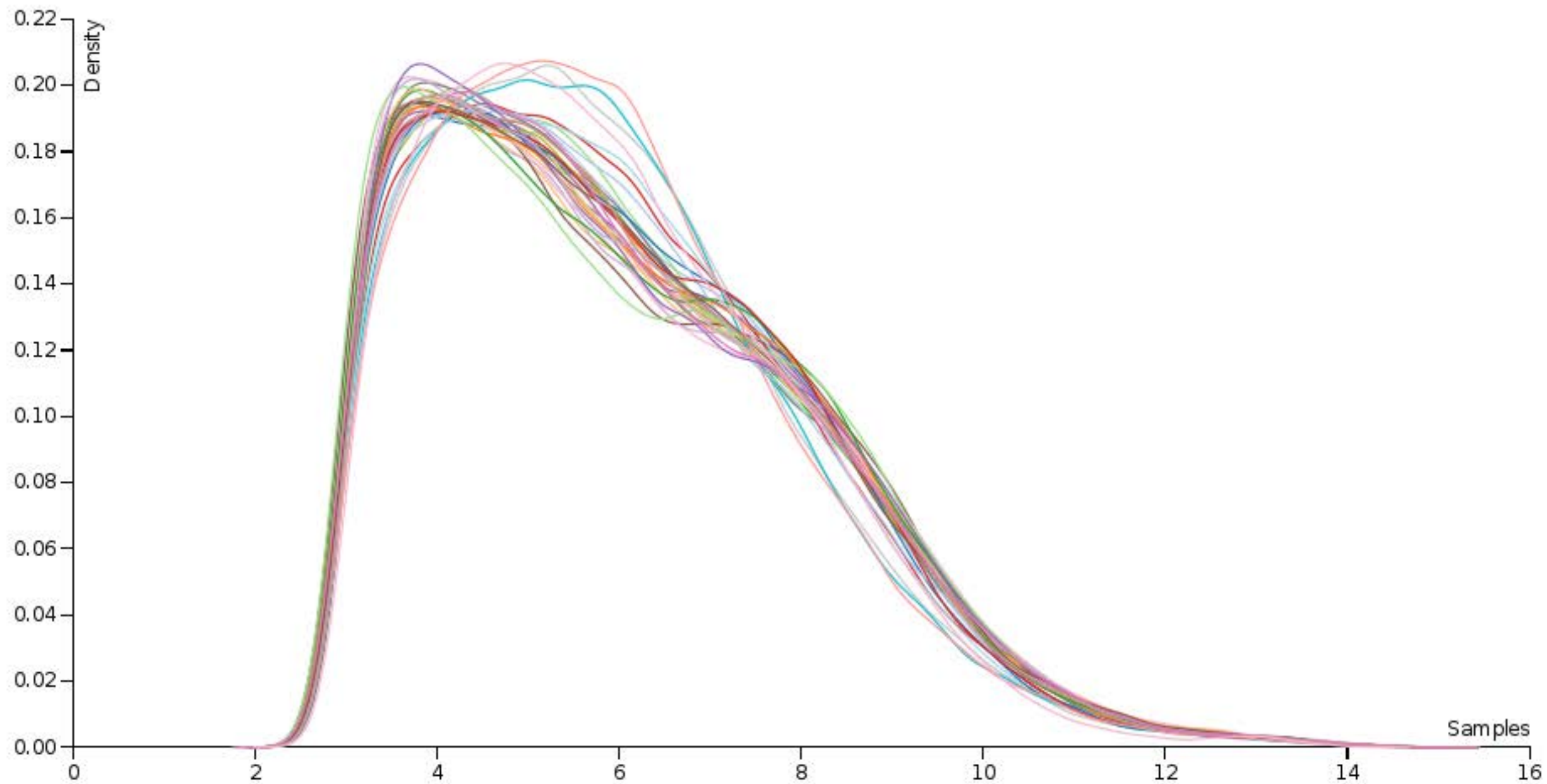
Instituto de Estudios de Ciencias de la salud de Castilla y León (IECSCYL-IBSAL)



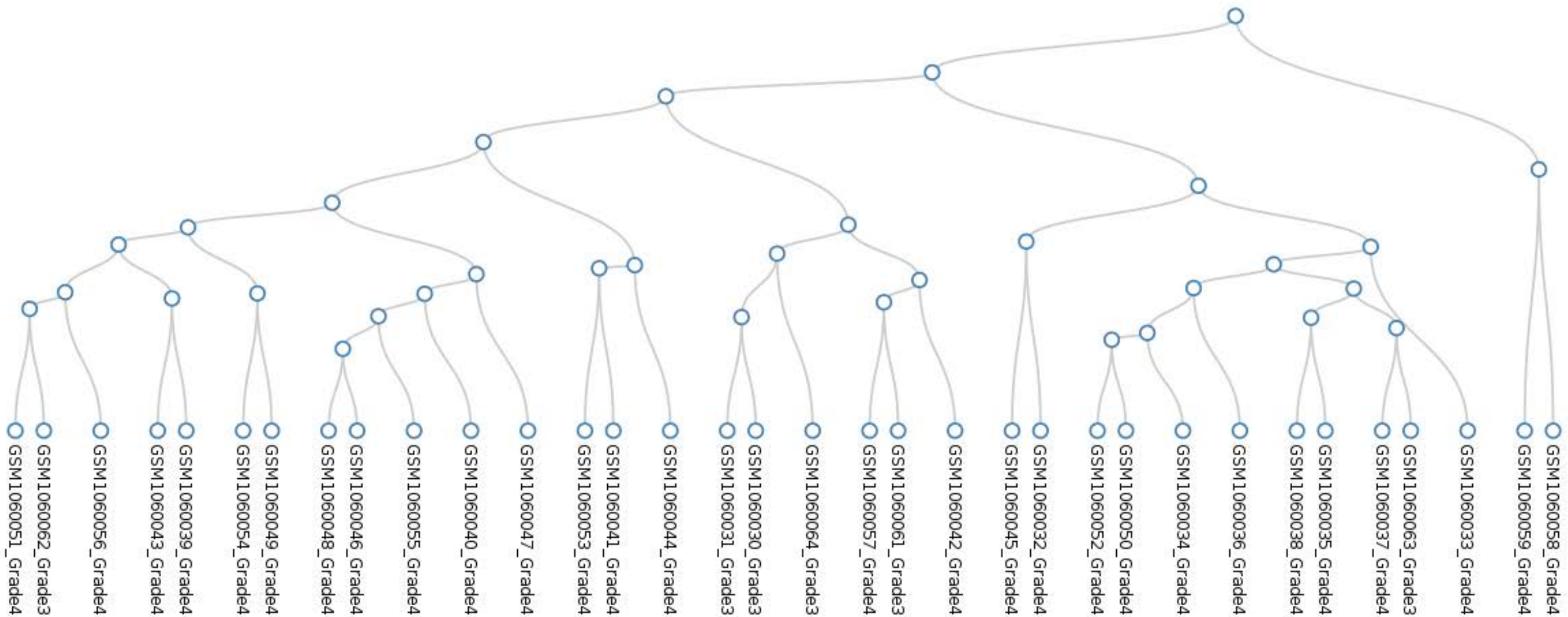
BOXPLOT



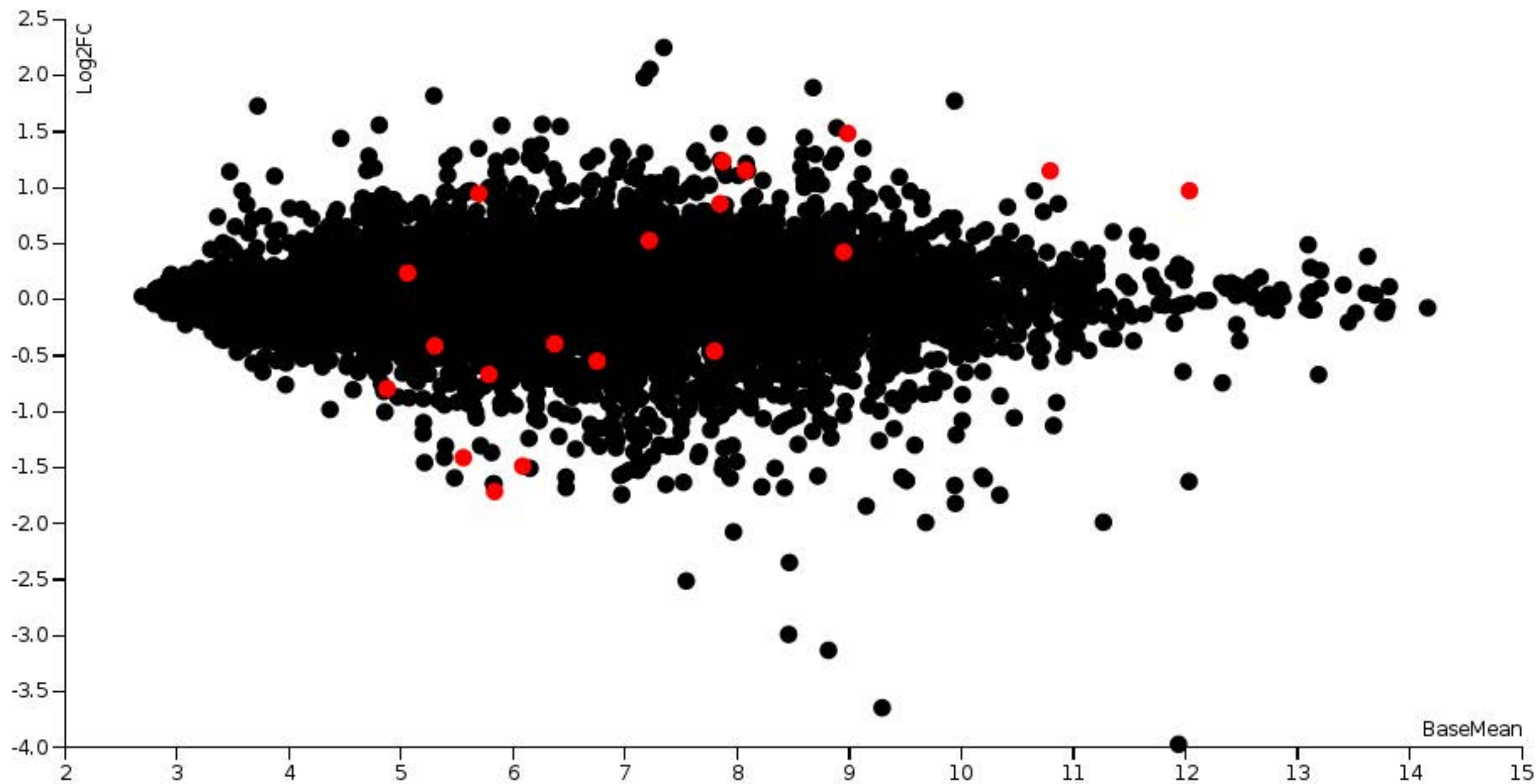
DENSITY PLOT

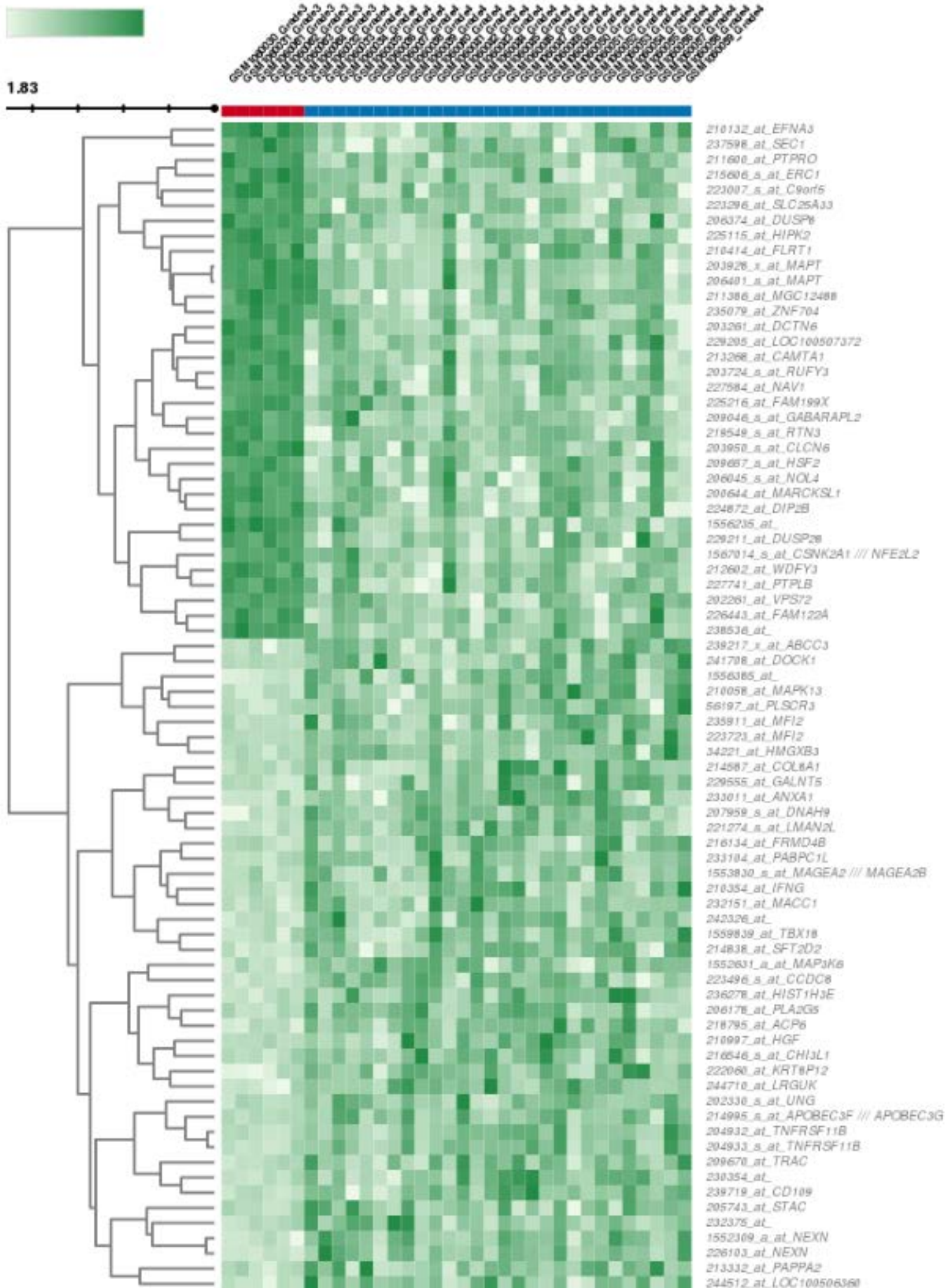


DENDROGRAM

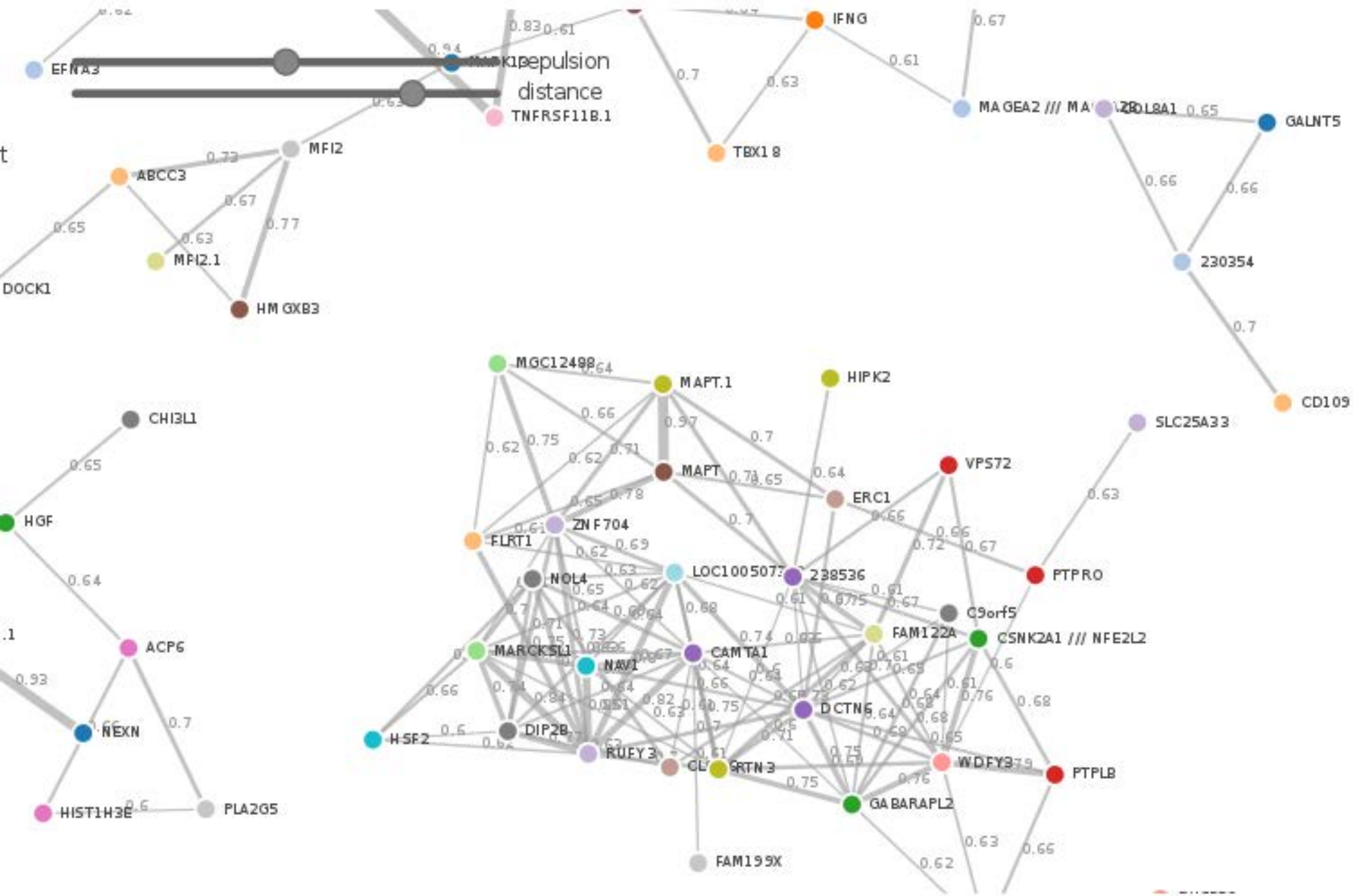


SCATTER PLOT





NETWORK

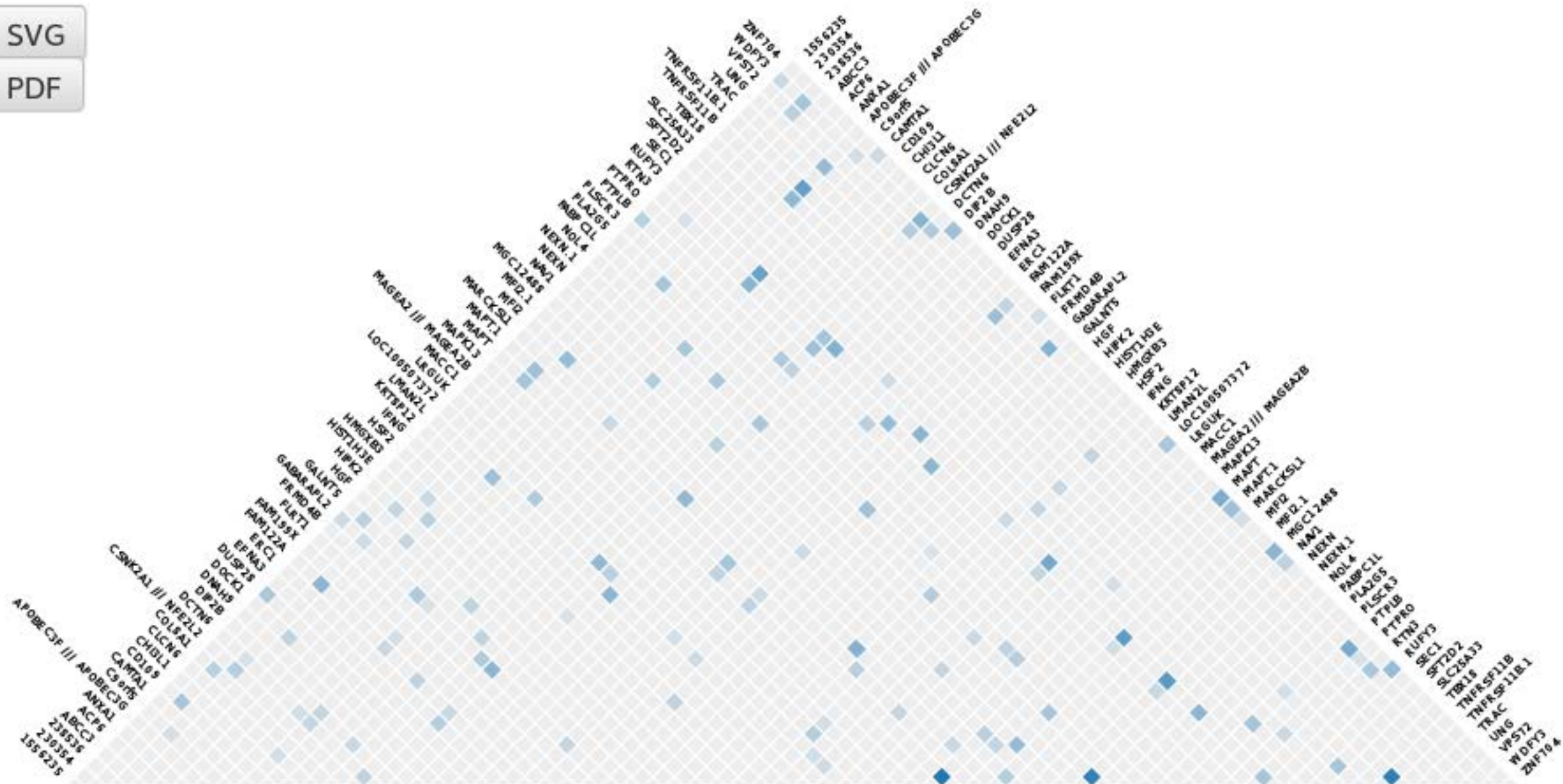


SYMETRIC HEATMAP

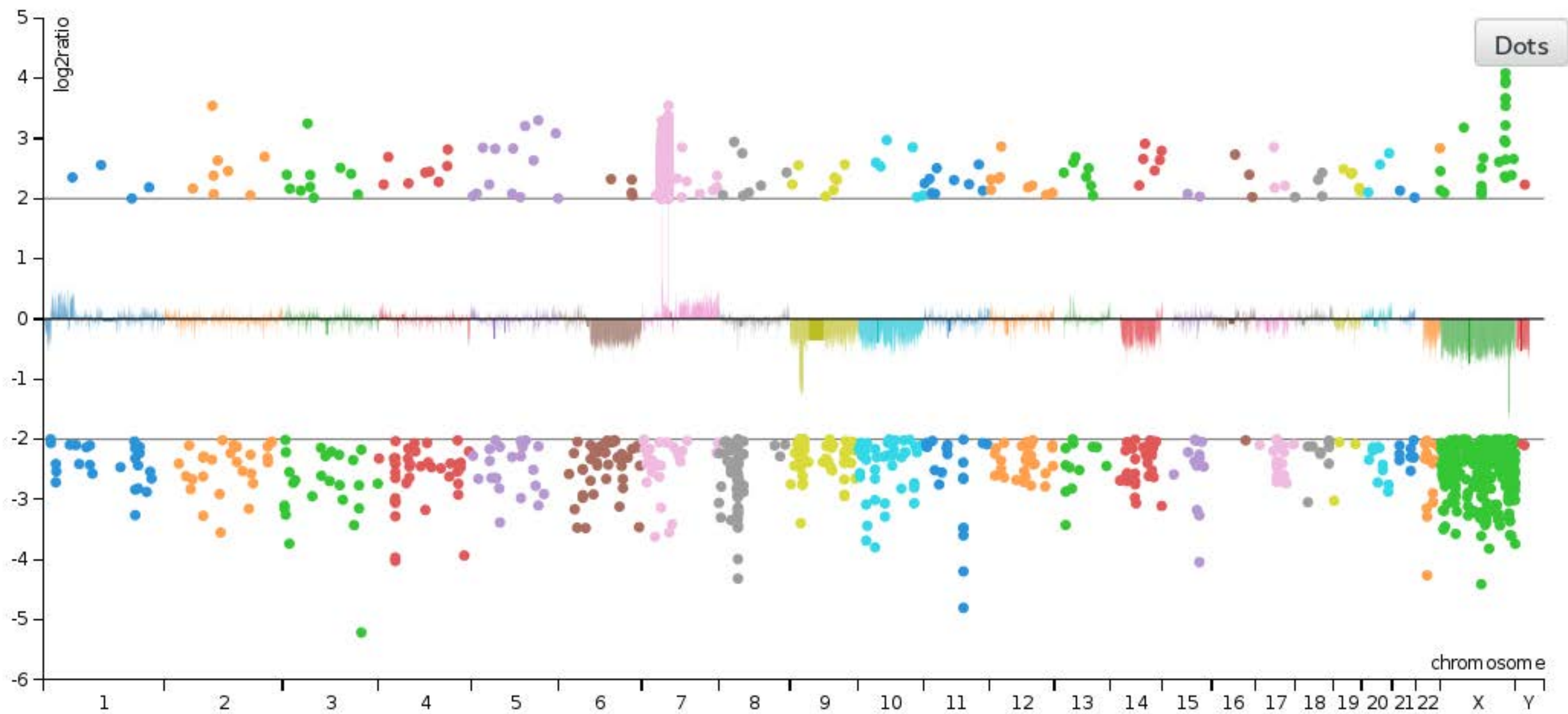
by name ▾

SVG

PDF



MANHATTAN PLOT



HUMAN GENOME BROWSER

Go to

PDF

SVG

